whether or not

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## **Appendix: Simplicity**

## Examples of expressions that can be simplified or deleted ( $\varnothing$ )

Long or (sometimes) wrong	Better choice (often)
accounted for by the fact that	because
s can be seen from Figure 1, substance Z reduces twitching	substance Z reduces twitching (Fig. 1)
t the present moment	now
ight yellow in colour	bright yellow
nducted inoculation experiments on	inoculated
nsiderable amount of	much
spite the fact that	although
ie to the fact that	because
r the reason that	because
conditions are such that	if
a considerable number of cases	often
view of the fact that	because
is of interest to note that	Ø
may, however, be noted that	but
rge numbers of	many
zy in character	lazy
ethodology	methods
ving to the fact that	because
val in shape	oval
ior to	before
ken into consideration	considered
minate	end
e test in question	this test
ere can be little doubt that this is	this is probably
an extent equal to that of X	as much as X
lize	use

Based on O'Connor (1991)

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